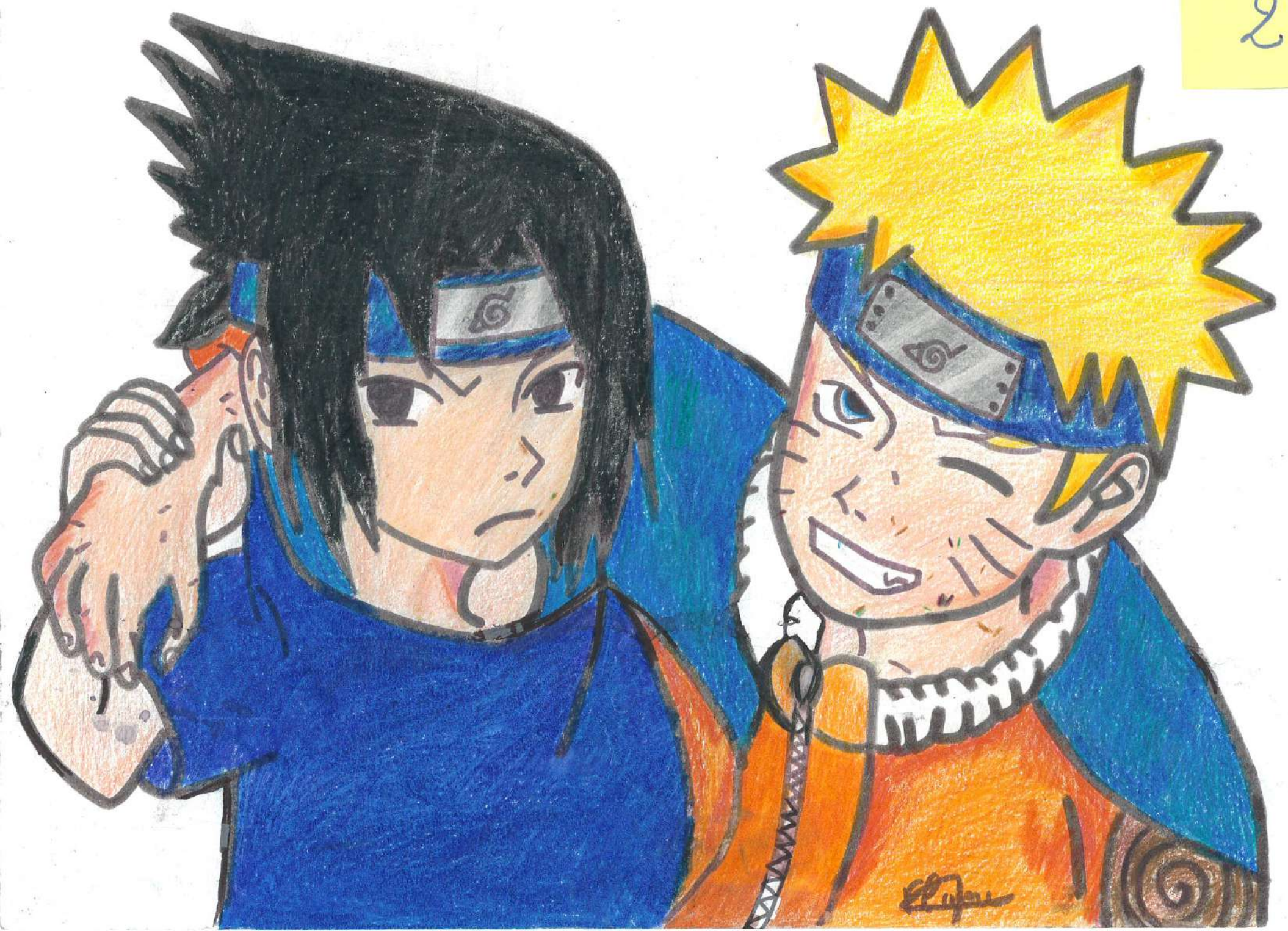
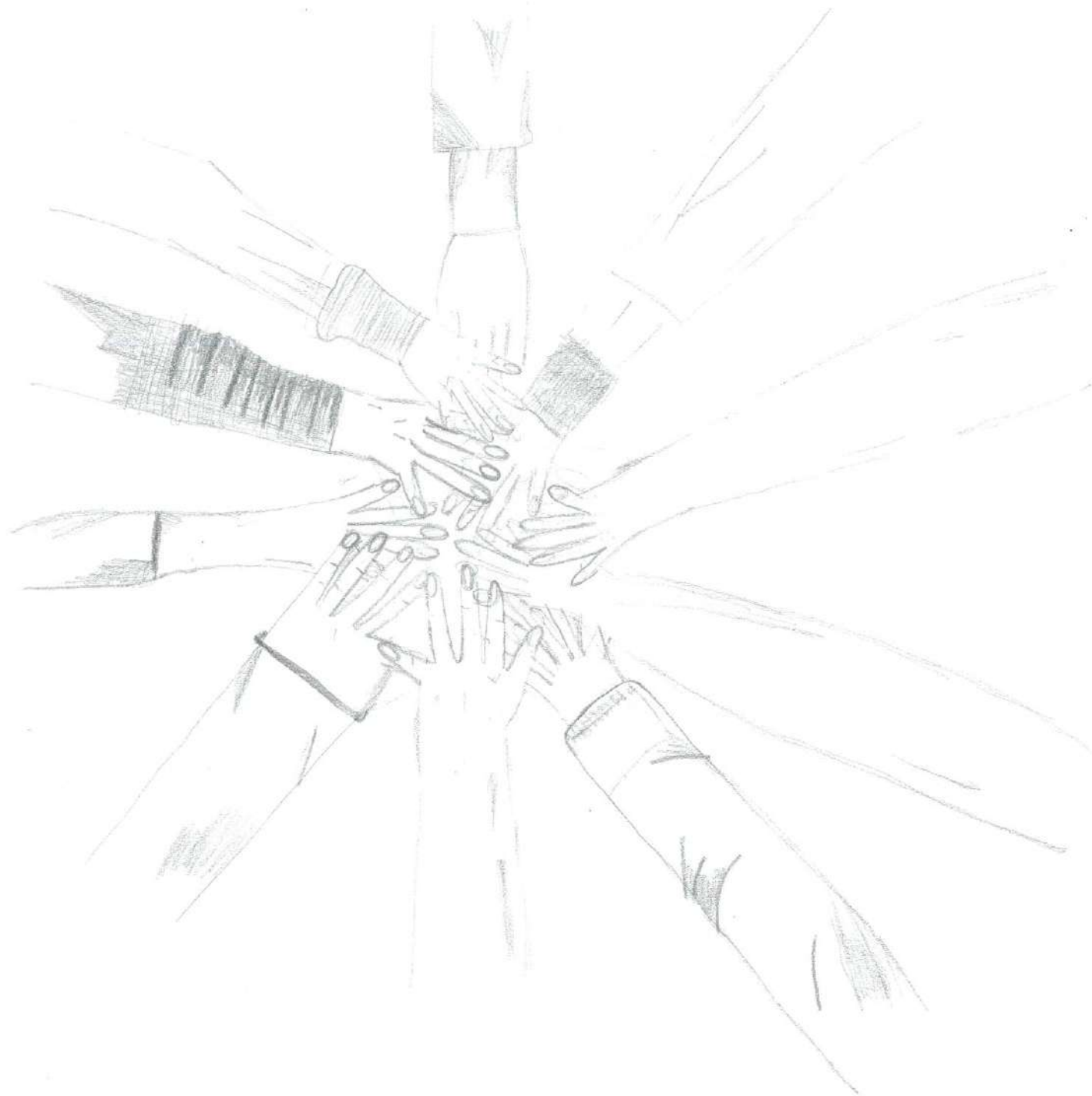


1





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Helena 64



5



L'Amitié

7









10

KAMABOKO

12

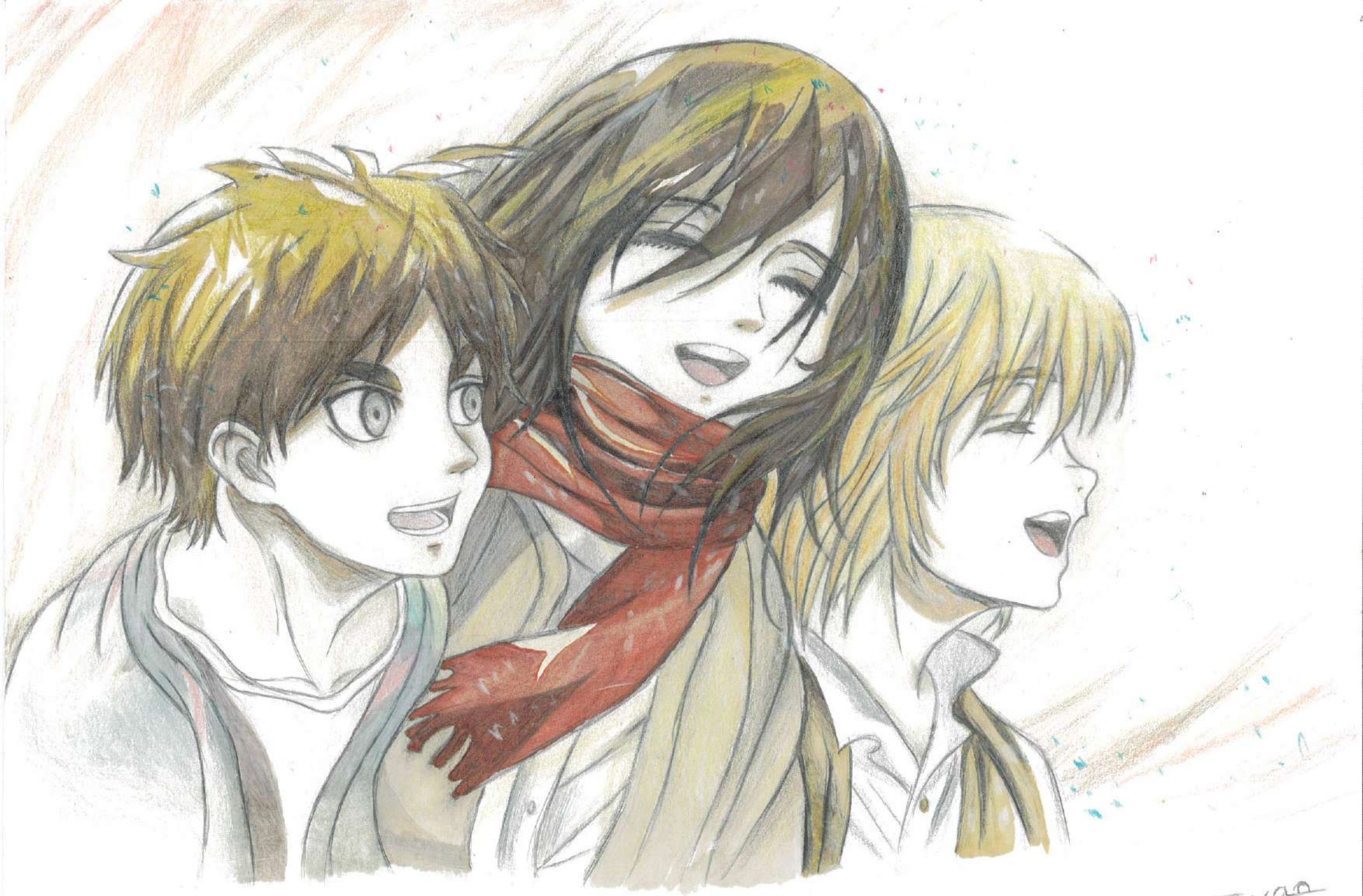
SQUAD

DEMON SLAYER

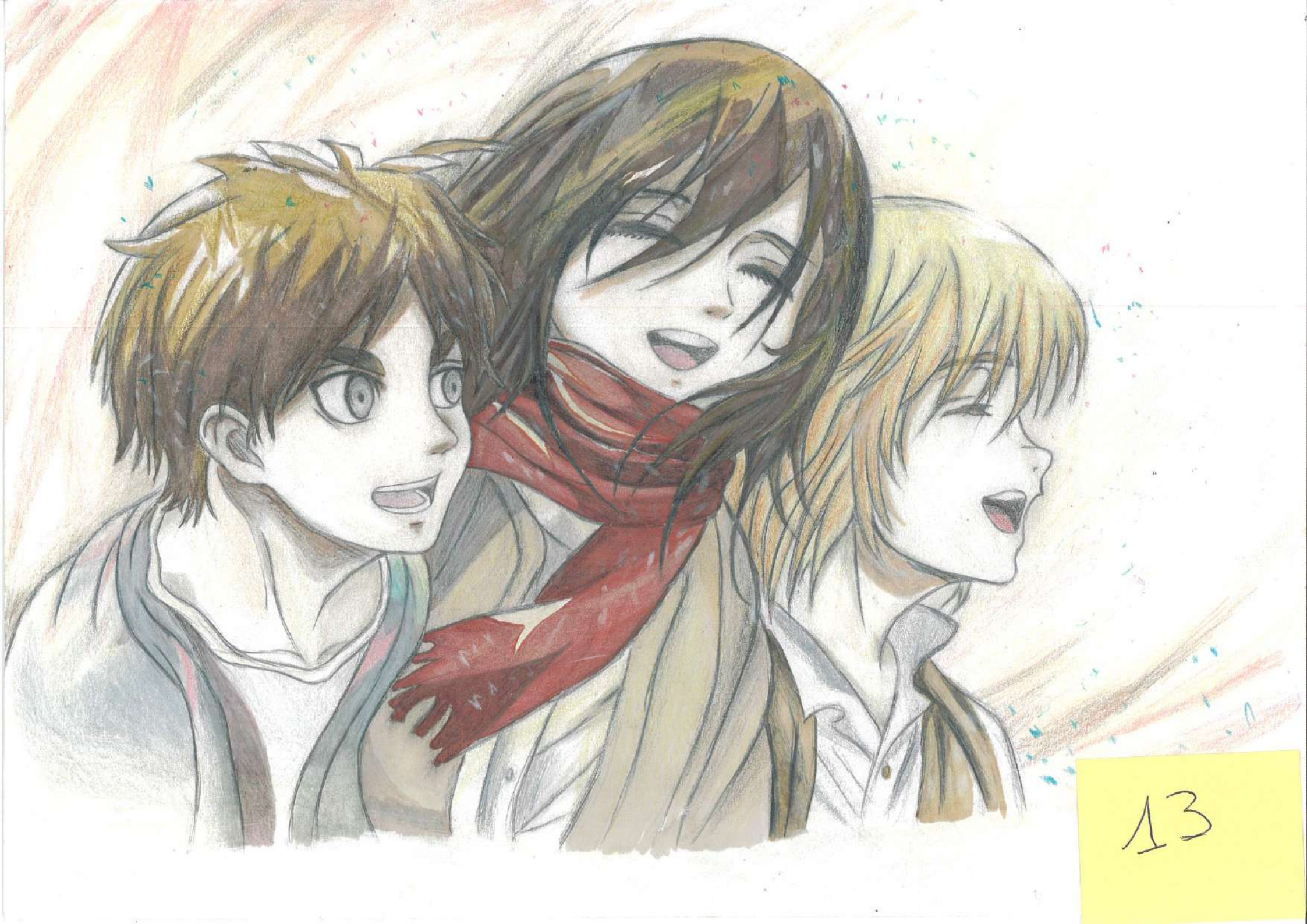


FRIENDS OF FRIENDSHIPS

"Les Amis de L'amitié"
Traductions:



Evan
16/04/25



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